

# Election Summary Report

Kent County, Michigan

August 02, 2022

Results for Republican Delegate to County Convention

## Delegate for Ada Twp., Pct. 1 (R) (Vote for 2)

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	211	366	577 / 1,249	46.20%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Elisabeth P. DeVos	77	139	216	45.00%
* Helene Alfano	61	72	133	27.71%
Ronald Alfano	60	69	129	26.88%
Write-in	1	1	2	0.42%
Total Votes	199	281	480	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	1	1	2	

## Delegate for Ada Twp., Pct. 2 (R) (Vote for 2)

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	352	475	827 / 2,370	34.89%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Jacqueline Smith	89	119	208	29.21%
* Michael Luyckx	86	88	174	24.44%
Jo DeMarco	86	76	162	22.75%
Matt Criado-Cano	61	98	159	22.33%
Write-in	5	4	9	1.26%
Total Votes	327	385	712	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	5	4	9	

## Delegate for Ada Twp., Pct. 3 (R) (Vote for 2) REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	260	313	573 / 1,373	41.73%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Cynthia Porter Janes	143	130	273	95.45%
Write-in	7	6	13	4.55%
Total Votes	150	136	286	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	7	6	13	

## Delegate for Tyrone Twp., Pct. 2 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	492	0	492 / 1,641	29.98%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Kathy Ignasiak	258	0	258	60.42%
* Brenden Boudreau	160	0	160	37.47%
Write-in	9	0	9	2.11%
Total Votes	427	0	427	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	9	0	9	

## Delegate for Vergennes Twp., Pct. 1 (R) (Vote for 4)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	444	297	741 / 1,966	37.69%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* James Sterling	223	95	318	20.56%
* Judy Sterling	203	89	292	18.88%
* Cynthia Hanson	200	68	268	17.32%
* Jennifer Mieler	192	65	257	16.61%
Frank Dame	133	72	205	13.25%
Kelsey Dame	126	74	200	12.93%
Write-in	2	5	7	0.45%
Total Votes	1,079	468	1,547	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	5	7	

## Delegate for Vergennes Twp., Pct. 2 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	392	259	651 / 1,849	35.21%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Tim Wittenbach	242	96	338	52.00%
* Chris Gast	137	44	181	27.85%
Alisa Zyrowski	93	38	131	20.15%
Write-in	0	0	0	0.00%
Total Votes	472	178	650	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	0	0	

## Delegate for Walker City, Ward 1 Pct. 1 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	173	223	396 / 2,236	17.71%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Thom Burke	81	66	147	53.45%
* Andrew Kapanowski	68	57	125	45.45%
Write-in	2	1	3	1.09%
Total Votes	151	124	275	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	1	3	

## Delegate for Walker City, Ward 1 Pct. 2 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	255	410	665 / 1,919	34.65%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Steven Gilbert	108	100	208	32.45%
* Gail Schuiling	76	89	165	25.74%
Timothy Walenga	78	78	156	24.34%
Adam Dent	54	55	109	17.00%
Write-in	3	0	3	0.47%
Total Votes	319	322	641	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	3	0	3	

## Delegate for Walker City, Ward 1 Pct. 3 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	281	377	658 / 2,120	31.04%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Dennis Hart	100	87	187	36.45%
* Bruce de Wit	91	86	177	34.50%
Lyle Vogler	69	71	140	27.29%
Write-in	6	3	9	1.75%
Total Votes	266	247	513	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	6	3	9	

## Delegate for Walker City, Ward 2 Pct. 4 (R) (Vote for 4)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	392	549	941 / 2,461	38.24%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Gary L. Carey Jr.	197	198	395	30.72%
* Shirley Ansara	146	155	301	23.41%
* James A. Dawson	142	155	297	23.09%
* Elmer Johnson	139	150	289	22.47%
Write-in	2	2	4	0.31%
Total Votes	626	660	1,286	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	2	4	

## Delegate for Walker City, Ward 2 Pct. 5 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	333	478	811 / 2,033	39.89%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Dustin VanderZanden	164	188	352	51.01%
* Judy Frein	154	180	334	48.41%
Write-in	2	2	4	0.58%
Total Votes	320	370	690	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	2	4	

**Delegate for Walker City, Ward 2 Pct. 6 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	252	493	745 / 2,112	35.27%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Rob VerHeulen	113	181	294	42.12%
* Sharon Paniwozik	78	125	203	29.08%
Norma VerHeulen	61	135	196	28.08%
Write-in	5	0	5	0.72%
Total Votes	257	441	698	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	5	0	5	

**Delegate for Walker City, Ward 3 Pct. 7 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	361	388	749 / 2,167	34.56%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Mike Milanowski, Jr.	186	124	310	48.67%
* Jolene Vander Ploeg	107	63	170	26.69%
Martha Campbell	87	70	157	24.65%
Write-in	0	0	0	0.00%
Total Votes	380	257	637	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	0	0	

**Delegate for Walker City, Ward 3 Pct. 8 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	365	370	735 / 2,132	34.47%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Bradley Stek	155	146	301	40.40%
* Elaina A. Huizenga-Chase	161	122	283	37.99%
Julie Doll	98	61	159	21.34%
Write-in	2	0	2	0.27%
Total Votes	416	329	745	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	0	2	

**Delegate for Walker City, Ward 3 Pct. 9 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	316	318	634 / 2,177	29.12%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Shannon Nyhuis	127	112	239	43.77%
* Carla Hendon	80	76	156	28.57%
Chris Midgley	91	56	147	26.92%
Write-in	2	2	4	0.73%
Total Votes	300	246	546	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	2	4	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 1 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	221	165	386 / 2,098	18.40%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Pamela Martinez	107	45	152	98.70%
Write-in	2	0	2	1.30%
Total Votes	109	45	154	

		Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In		2	0	2	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 2 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	174	177	351 / 2,297	15.28%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Write-in	10	10	20	100.00%
Total Votes	10	10	20	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	10	10	20	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 3 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	139	166	305 / 1,708	17.86%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Write-in	9	6	15	100.00%
Total Votes	9	6	15	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	9	6	15	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 4 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	131	78	209 / 1,436	14.55%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Erica Byers	71	23	94	54.02%
* Curtis Pelton	56	23	79	45.40%
Write-in	1	0	1	0.57%
Total Votes	128	46	174	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	1	0	1	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 5 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	294	238	532 / 1,814	29.33%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Brian Patrick	155	69	224	51.38%
* Renee Hill	138	68	206	47.25%
Write-in	5	1	6	1.38%
Total Votes	298	138	436	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	5	1	6	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 6 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	300	301	601 / 1,793	33.52%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Aaron Richter	100	53	153	27.52%
* Ken Ferris	80	60	140	25.18%
Jenna Richter	86	53	139	25.00%
Sharon Ferris	63	56	119	21.40%
Write-in	3	2	5	0.90%
Total Votes	332	224	556	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	3	2	5	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 7 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	163	210	373 / 1,216	30.67%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Kent W. Vanderwood	123	98	221	94.44%
Write-in	2	11	13	5.56%
Total Votes	125	109	234	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Beverly Kay Vanderwood (Qualified WI)	2	0	2	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 8 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	263	217	480 / 2,167	22.15%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Christina Marie Sowa	172	72	244	97.99%
Write-in	4	1	5	2.01%
Total Votes	176	73	249	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	4	1	5	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 1 Pct. 9 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	206	270	476 / 2,313	20.58%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Kyle Brethauer	105	56	161	51.77%
* Ricky J. Phillips	91	57	148	47.59%
Write-in	0	2	2	0.64%
Total Votes	196	115	311	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	2	2	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 10 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	211	177	388 / 2,433	15.95%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Adam R. Palasek	87	35	122	50.83%
* Tessa Jansma	77	38	115	47.92%
Write-in	3	0	3	1.25%
Total Votes	167	73	240	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	3	0	3	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 11 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	123	117	240 / 1,620	14.81%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Greg DeHaan	46	24	70	48.95%
* David J. Pellot	28	9	37	25.87%
Blake Bossche	26	10	36	25.17%
Write-in	0	0	0	0.00%
Total Votes	100	43	143	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	0	0	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 12 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	147	90	237 / 1,031	22.99%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Write-in	7	1	8	100.00%
Total Votes	7	1	8	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	7	1	8	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 13 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	112	98	210 / 1,448	14.50%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Zachary Burrill	62	27	89	94.68%
Write-in	5	0	5	5.32%
Total Votes	67	27	94	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	5	0	5	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 14 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	120	84	204 / 1,646	12.39%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Kenneth J. Kuipers	55	24	79	100.00%
Write-in	0	0	0	0.00%
Total Votes	55	24	79	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	0	0	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 15 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	153	87	240 / 1,805	13.30%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Write-in	11	2	13	100.00%
Total Votes	11	2	13	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	11	2	13	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 16 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	220	132	352 / 1,819	19.35%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Write-in	11	2	13	100.00%
Total Votes	11	2	13	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	11	2	13	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 17 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	231	120	351 / 1,278	27.46%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Sabrina Emmorey	139	54	193	99.48%
Write-in	0	1	1	0.52%
Total Votes	139	55	194	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	1	1	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 18 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	106	82	188 / 2,078	9.05%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Write-in	2	2	4	100.00%
Total Votes	2	2	4	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	2	4	

**Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 19 (R) (Vote for 2)****REP**

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	200	174	374 / 1,599	23.39%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Bennet R. VandenHoek	134	68	202	99.02%
Write-in	2	0	2	0.98%
Total Votes	136	68	204	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	0	2	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 2 Pct. 20 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	222	229	451 / 2,029	22.23%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Douglas Rauch	120	56	176	53.33%
* Jacob Frievault	103	51	154	46.67%
Write-in	0	0	0	0.00%
Total Votes	223	107	330	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	0	0	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 21 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	187	139	326 / 1,655	19.70%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Daniel Essex	80	40	120	56.07%
* Georgann Van Ravenswaay	61	32	93	43.46%
Write-in	1	0	1	0.47%
Total Votes	142	72	214	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	1	0	1	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 22 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	269	177	446 / 2,177	20.49%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Bill Witte	127	53	180	49.72%
* James Schafer	127	52	179	49.45%
Write-in	3	0	3	0.83%
Total Votes	257	105	362	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	3	0	3	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 23 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	314	254	568 / 1,964	28.92%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Jason R Hoek	215	98	313	99.05%
Write-in	0	3	3	0.95%
Total Votes	215	101	316	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	3	3	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 24 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	199	253	452 / 1,880	24.04%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Claire Julie Nelson	92	102	194	51.05%
* Joshua Nelson	98	88	186	48.95%
Write-in	0	0	0	0.00%
Total Votes	190	190	380	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	0	0	0	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 25 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	239	205	444 / 2,609	17.02%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Lisa Westerman	94	50	144	50.88%
* Landen Chulski	84	53	137	48.41%
Write-in	2	0	2	0.71%
Total Votes	180	103	283	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	2	0	2	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 26 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	307	197	504 / 2,455	20.53%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Michelle Frasier	160	79	239	53.59%
* Taylor Frasier	136	70	206	46.19%
Write-in	1	0	1	0.22%
Total Votes	297	149	446	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	1	0	1	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 27 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	382	330	712 / 1,771	40.20%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* David Dishaw	206	133	339	50.22%
* Joyce M. Smith	207	128	335	49.63%
Write-in	1	0	1	0.15%
Total Votes	414	261	675	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	1	0	1	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 28 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	363	368	731 / 2,177	33.58%

Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Jack M. Chance	80	63	143	20.97%
* Joe Long	73	48	121	17.74%
Philip Smith	57	30	87	12.76%
Denise Love	55	31	86	12.61%
Patricia Heredia	42	36	78	11.44%
Bernadette Elizabeth Smith	51	26	77	11.29%
Jurnee Long	49	25	74	10.85%
Write-in	13	3	16	2.35%
Total Votes	420	262	682	

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	13	3	16	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 29 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	353	402	755 / 2,115	35.70%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Pamela R. Richter	138	125	263	34.88%
* Rusty J. Richter	133	123	256	33.95%
Laureen Robinson	133	97	230	30.50%
Write-in	3	2	5	0.66%
Total Votes	407	347	754	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	3	2	5	

## Delegate for Wyoming City, Ward 3 Pct. 30 (R) (Vote for 2)

### REP

Precincts Reported: 1 of 1 (100.00%)

	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Times Cast	423	365	788 / 2,434	32.37%
Candidate	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
* Harold J. Voorhees	154	132	286	29.21%
* Joanne M. Voorhees	134	118	252	25.74%
Kimberly Boer	140	84	224	22.88%
Shannon Faas	126	83	209	21.35%
Write-in	4	4	8	0.82%
Total Votes	558	421	979	
	Election Day	AVCB	Total	
Unresolved Write-In	4	4	8	